

Prof. Christophe Roche

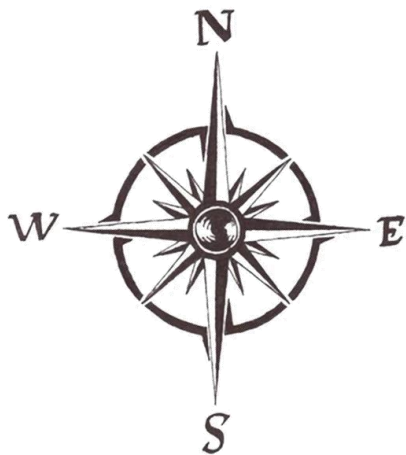
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<http://christophe-roche.fr/>

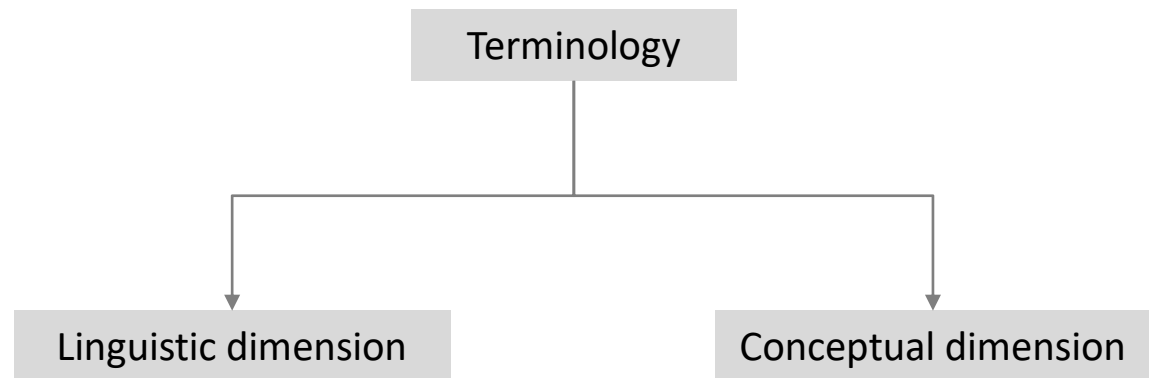
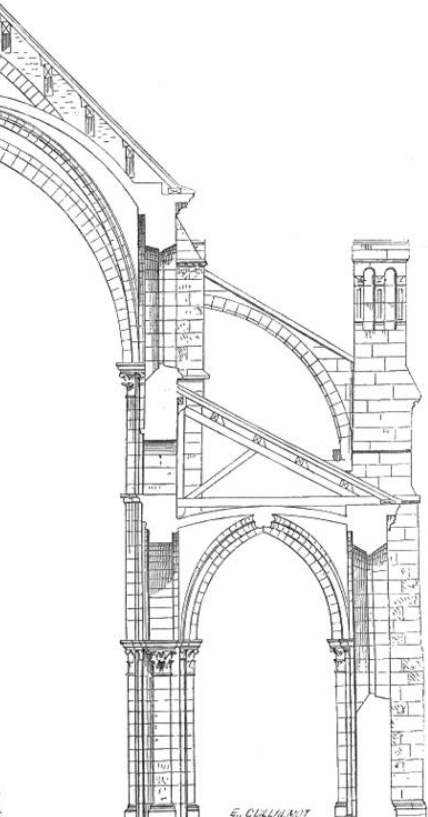
Contents

- 1) Theoretical Foundations
 - 1) Conceptual Dimension
 - 2) Linguistic Dimension
- 2) Environment
- 3) Term-guided Methodology
- 4) Export
- 5) Ontoterminology & W3C



(1) Theoretical Foundations

- An ontoterminology is a terminology whose conceptual system is a formal ontology
- A term is a verbal designation of a concept
- A concept is a unique combination of essential characteristics
- A concept is a set of essential characteristics enough stable to be named in a given natural language



Conceptual dimension

- A concept is defined as a unique combination of essential characteristics

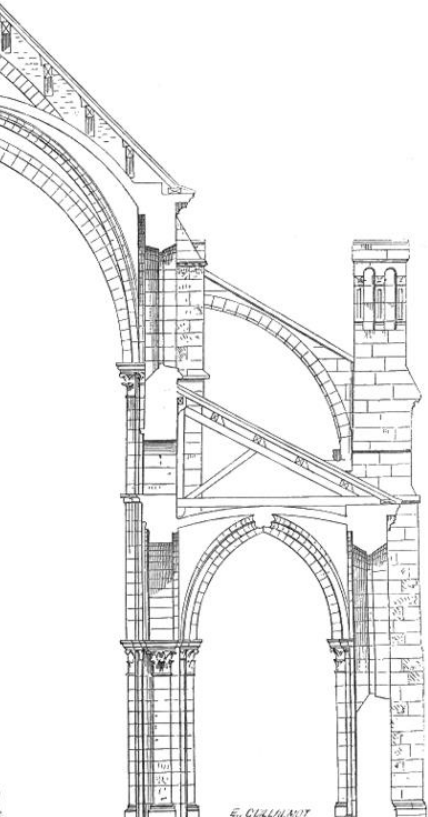
<Seat for one person> ::= <Seat> + /one person/
 <Seat with feet> ::= <Seat> + /with feet/
 <Seat with back> ::= <Seat> + /with back/
 etc.

- Essential characteristics are structured into axes of analysis and are exclusive each other

Back = { /with back/ /without back/ }
 Feet = { /with feet/ /without feet/ }
 etc.

- Multiple hierarchy => multiple inheritance

<Seat for one person with feet with back without arm>
 is-a <Seat for one person>
 is-a <Seat with feet>
 is-a <Seat with back>
 etc.

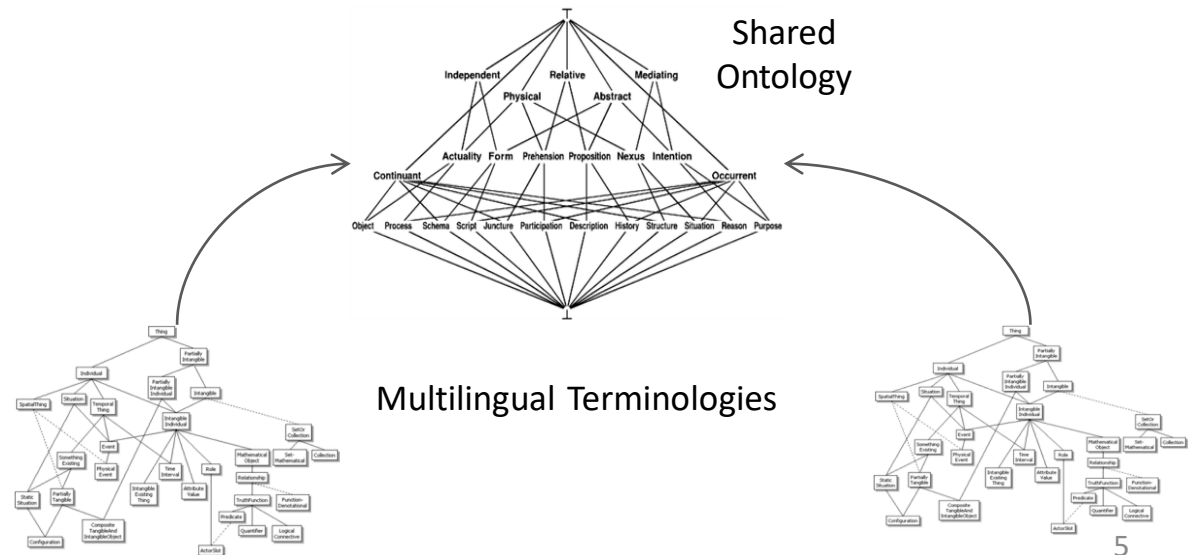
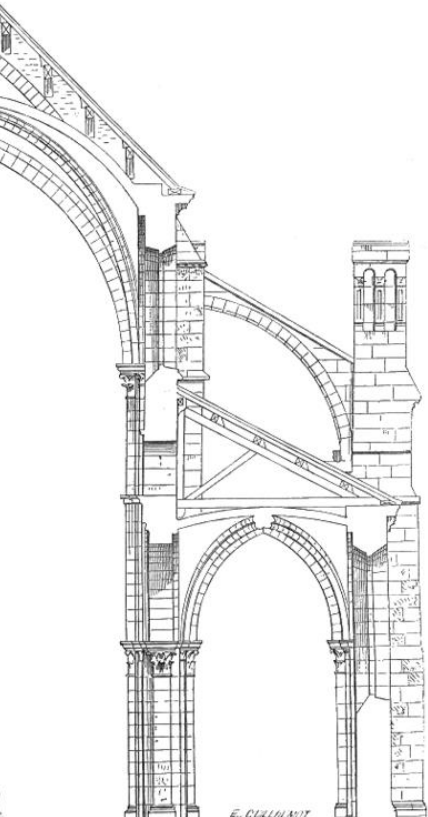


(1) Theoretical Foundations

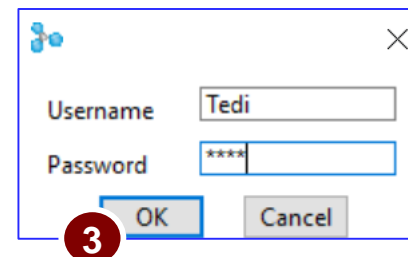
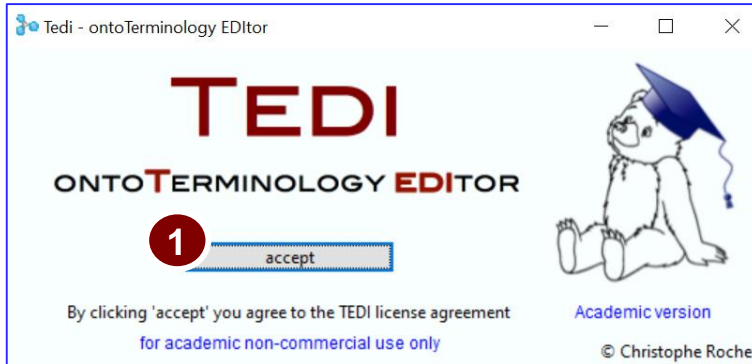
- 1) Theoretical Foundations
- 2) Environment
- 3) Methodology
- 4) Export

Linguistic dimension

- Multi-lingual terminology
- Linguistic diversity
- Ontology shared by different terminologies
- Aristotelian definition in natural language (genus and specific difference) based on the formal definition

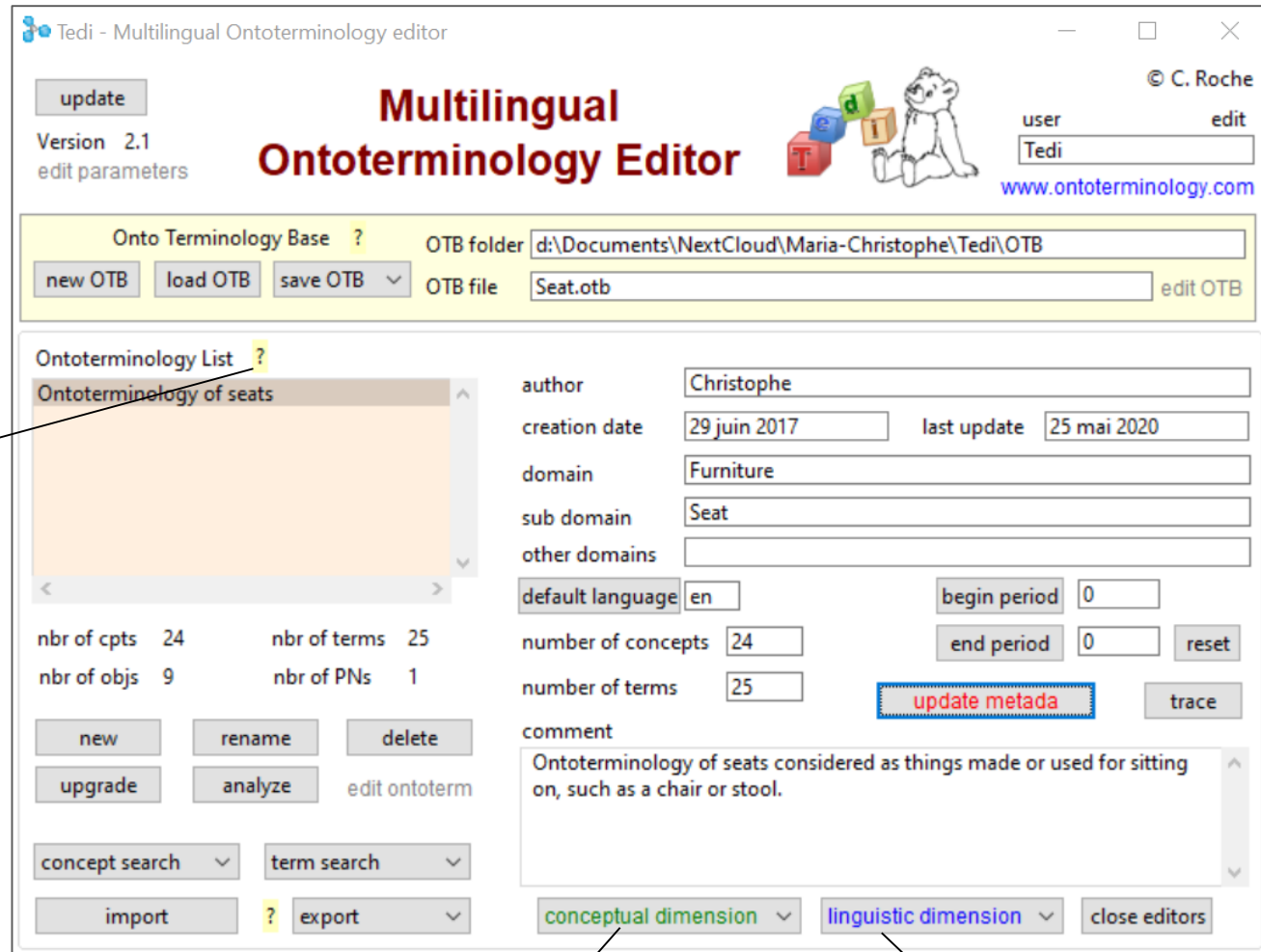


■ Opening a session



■ Launcher

Help functions



The screenshot shows the Tedi - Multilingual Ontoterminology editor interface. At the top, there's a title bar with the Tedi logo and the text "Tedi - Multilingual Ontoterminology editor". Below the title bar, there's a header section with the text "Multilingual Ontoterminology Editor" in large red font. To the right of the header, there's a user profile section with the text "© C. Roche", "user Tedi", and "edit". Below the header, there's a section for "Onto Terminology Base" with a dropdown menu, a text input for "OTB folder" (d:\Documents\NextCloud\Maria-Christophe\Tedi\OTB), and buttons for "new OTB", "load OTB", "save OTB", and "edit OTB". Below this, there's a section for "Ontoterminology List" with a dropdown menu showing "Ontoterminology of seats". To the right of the list, there's a form for metadata with fields for "author" (Christophe), "creation date" (29 juin 2017), "last update" (25 mai 2020), "domain" (Furniture), "sub domain" (Seat), "other domains", "default language" (en), "begin period" (0), "end period" (0), "number of concepts" (24), "number of terms" (25), and "comment" (Ontoterminology of seats considered as things made or used for sitting on, such as a chair or stool). There are also buttons for "update metadata" and "trace". At the bottom, there's a section for "conceptual dimension" and "linguistic dimension" with dropdown menus and a "close editors" button. The interface is in French, with labels like "nbr of cpts", "nbr of terms", "nbr of objs", and "nbr of PNs".

Access to the editors of
the conceptual dimension

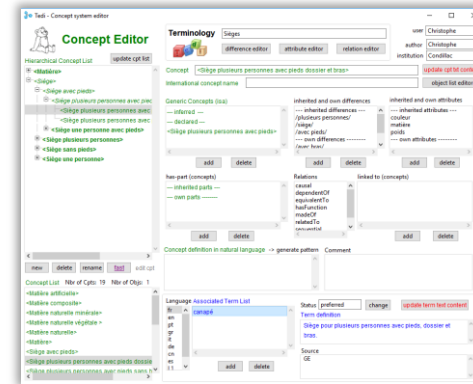
Access to the editors of
the linguistic dimension

(2) Environment

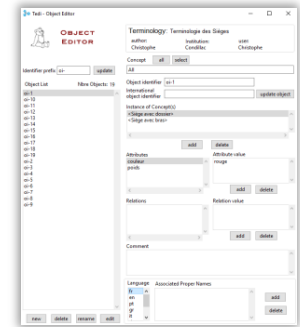
- 1) Theoretical Foundations
- 2) Environment
- 3) Methodology
- 4) Export

- A set of dedicated editors accessible from the Tedi Launcher

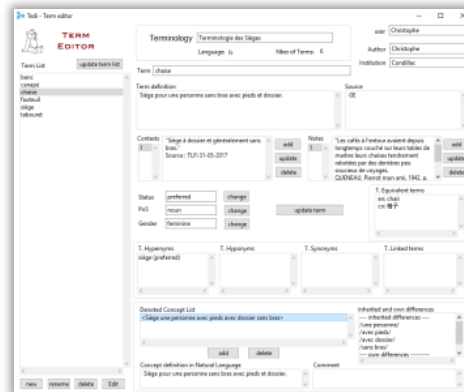
Concept editor



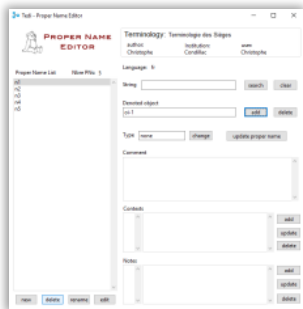
Object editor



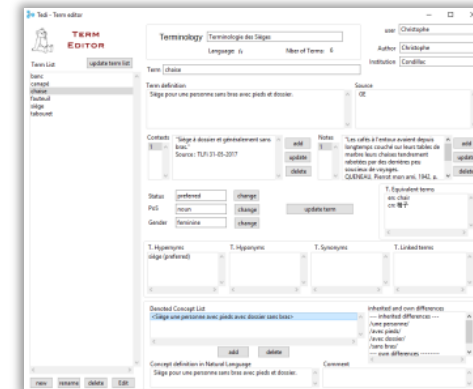
Term editor



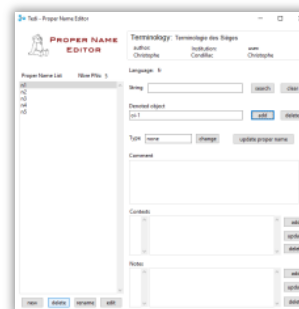
Proper names editor



Term Editor

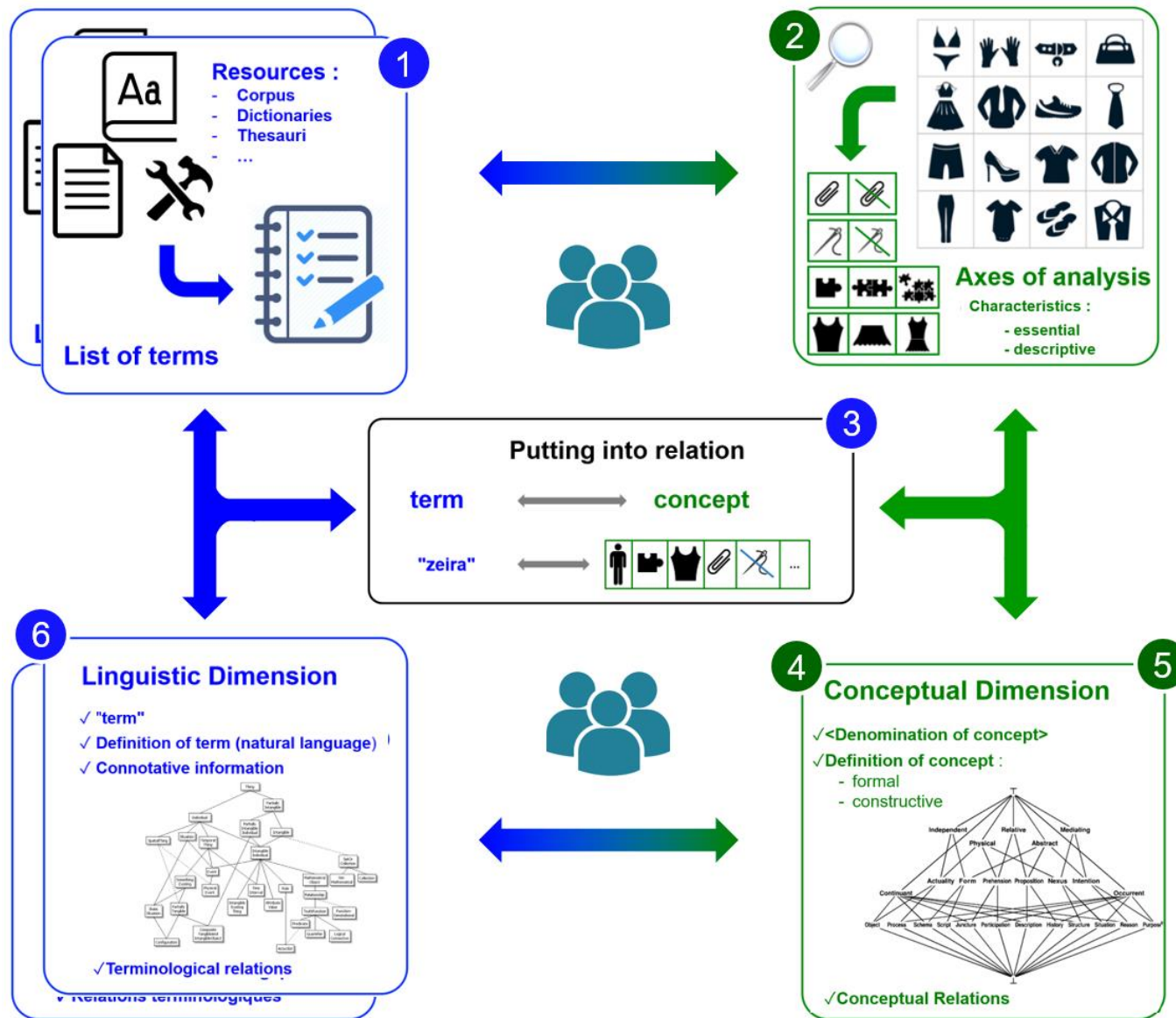


Proper names editor



(3) A Term-Guided Methodology

- 1) Theoretical Foundations
- 2) Environment
- 3) Methodology
- 4) Export

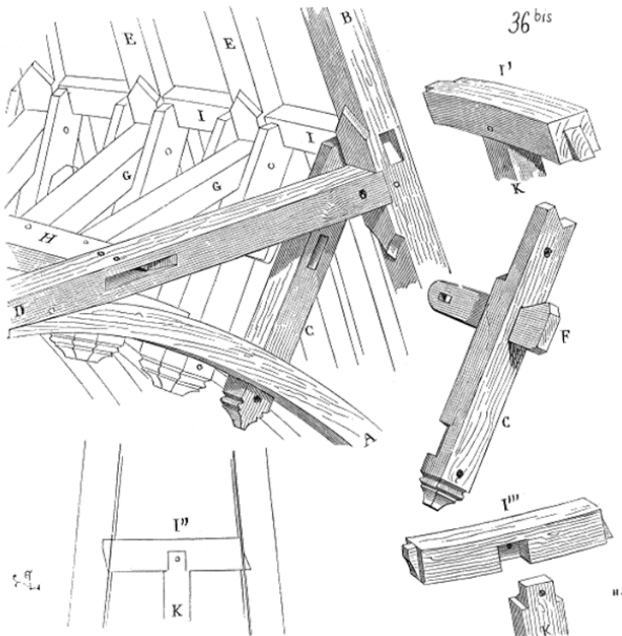


- Experts are guided by Tedi which proposes only valid information at each step



1: Enter the terms to be defined

2: Identify the axes of analysis and their essential characteristics



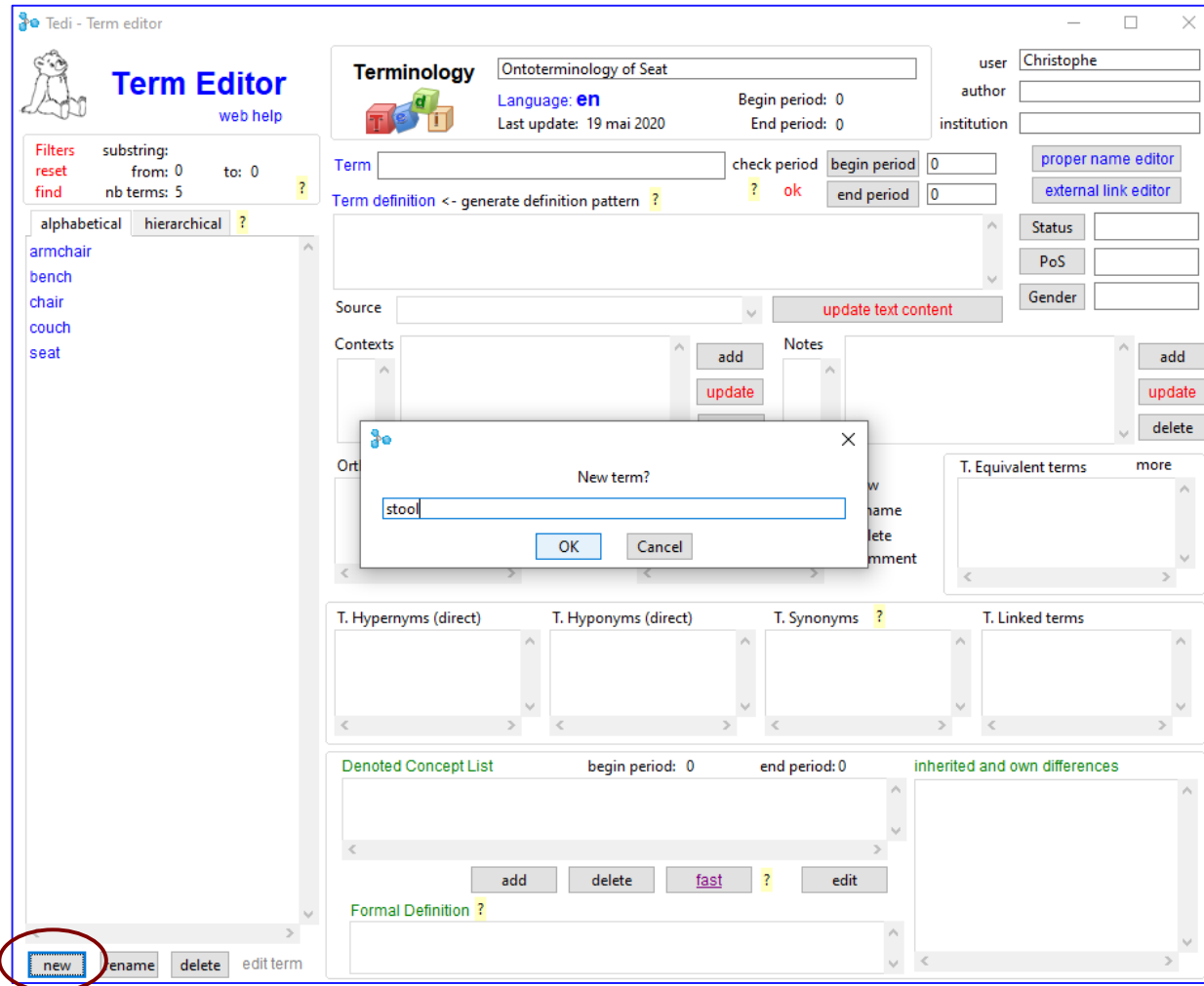
3: Select the set of characteristics denoted by the term

4: Create the concept if it does not exist

5: Update the concept system if necessary

6: Complete the linguistic dimension

1 Enter the terms to be defined



The screenshot shows the TEDI Term Editor interface. A 'New term?' dialog box is open, with the text 'stool' entered in the input field. The dialog has 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons. In the background, the main interface shows the 'Terminology' section with 'Ontoterminology of Seat' as the title. The 'Language' is set to 'en'. The 'Begin period' and 'End period' are both set to 0. The 'Last update' is '19 mai 2020'. The 'user' is 'Christophe'. The 'author' and 'institution' fields are empty. The 'Term' field is empty. The 'Term definition' field contains '<- generate definition pattern'. The 'Source' field is empty. The 'Contexts' field is empty. The 'Notes' field is empty. The 'Status' field is empty. The 'PoS' field is empty. The 'Gender' field is empty. The 'T. Equivalent terms' field is empty. The 'T. Hypernyms (direct)' field is empty. The 'T. Hyponyms (direct)' field is empty. The 'T. Synonyms' field is empty. The 'T. Linked terms' field is empty. The 'Denoted Concept List' field is empty. The 'Formal Definition' field is empty. The 'new' button in the bottom left corner is highlighted with a red circle.

2 Identify the Axes of Analysis and their essential characteristics

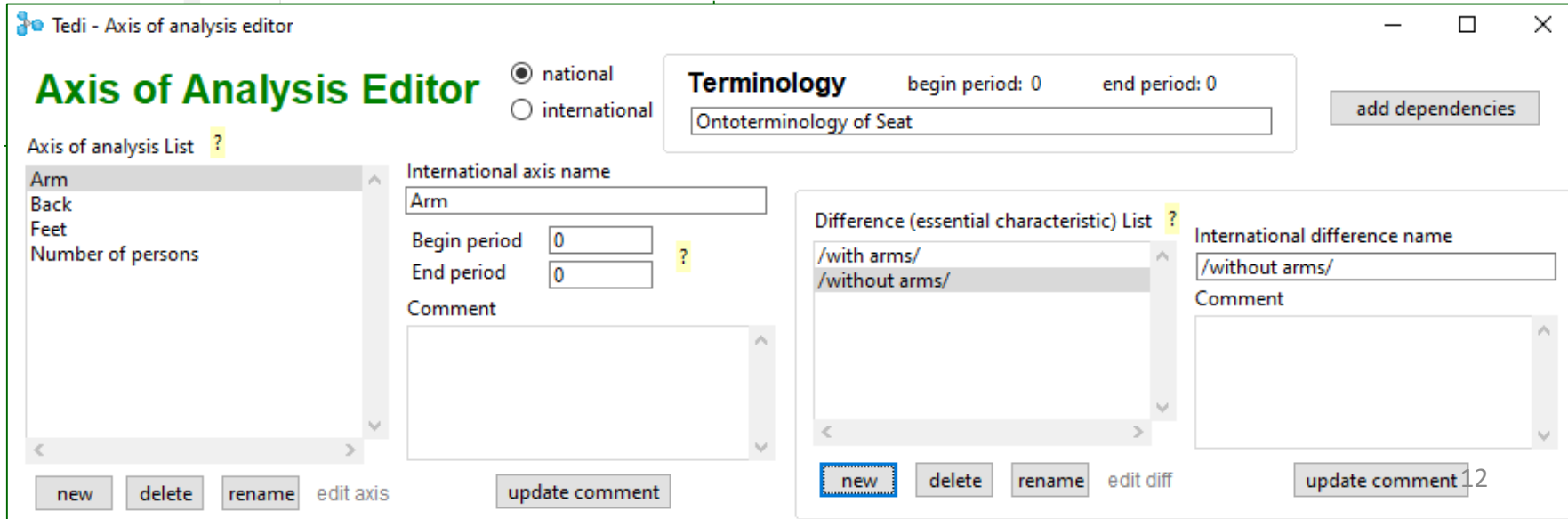
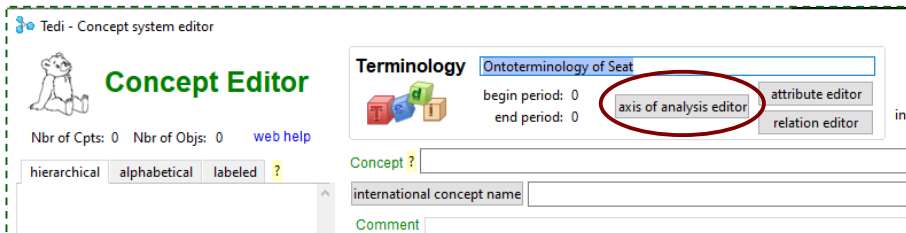


Looking for differences between objects

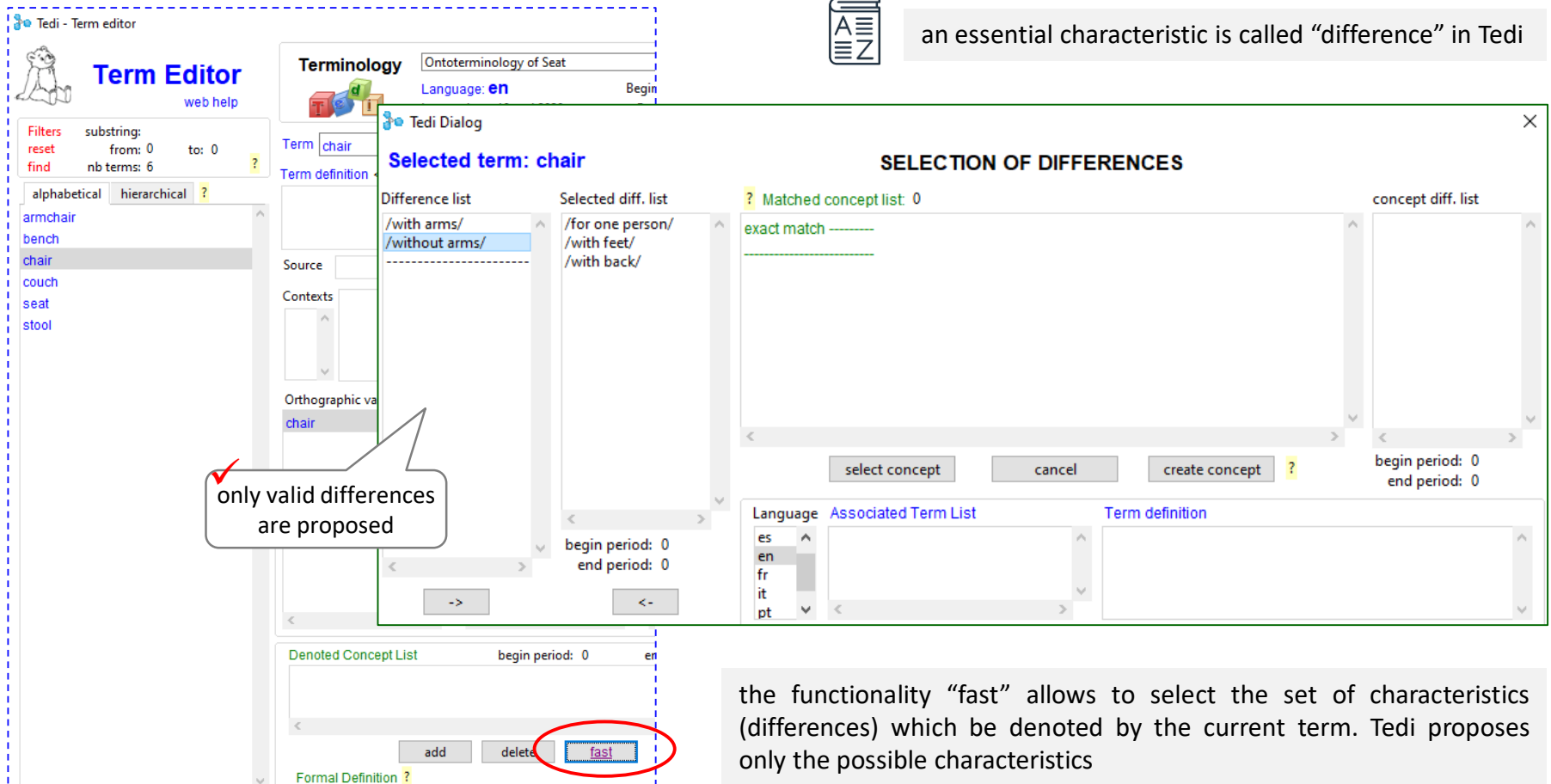
/without arms/



/with arms/



3 Select the set of characteristics denoted by a term



Term Editor

Filters: substring: from: 0 to: 0
reset find nb terms: 6

alphabetical hierarchical ?

armchair
bench
chair
couch
seat
stool

Terminology Ontoterminology of Seat
Language: en Begin

Tedi Dialog

Selected term: chair

SELECTION OF DIFFERENCES

Matched concept list: 0
exact match

Difference list
/with arms/
/without arms/

Selected diff. list
/for one person/
/with feet/
/with back/

Source
Contexts
Orthographic value
chair

begin period: 0
end period: 0

select concept cancel create concept ?

Language Associated Term List Term definition
es en fr it pt

begin period: 0
end period: 0

Denoted Concept List
begin period: 0 en

add delete fast

Formal Definition ?

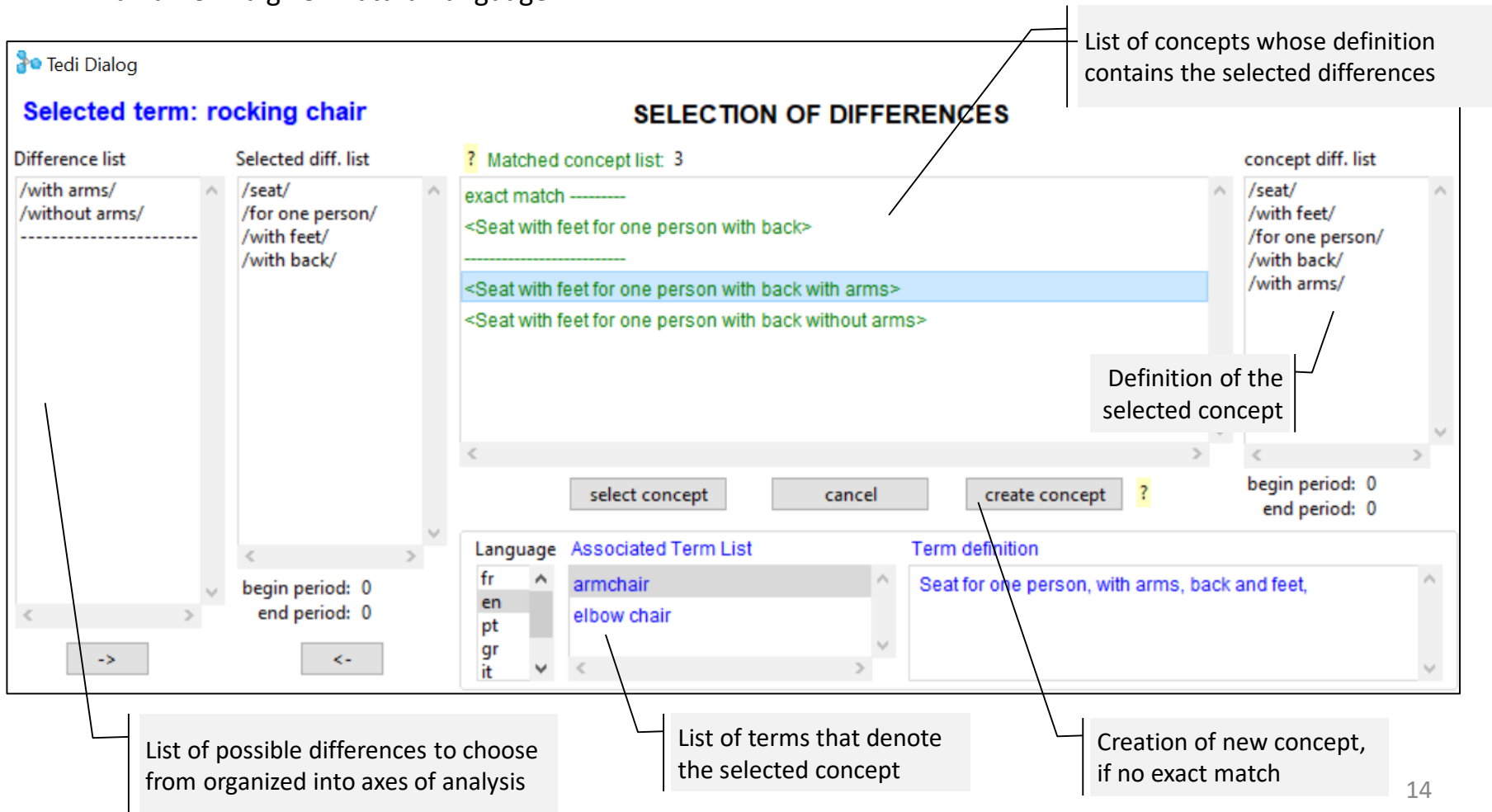
an essential characteristic is called “difference” in Tedi

only valid differences are proposed

the functionality “fast” allows to select the set of characteristics (differences) which be denoted by the current term. Tedi proposes only the possible characteristics

■ Connecting Terms and Concepts

- Terms are known to experts
- A term denotes a set of essential characteristics stable enough to have a name in a given natural language



The screenshot shows the 'Tedi Dialog' interface. At the top, it says 'Selected term: rocking chair'. The main area is titled 'SELECTION OF DIFFERENCES'. It contains several panels:

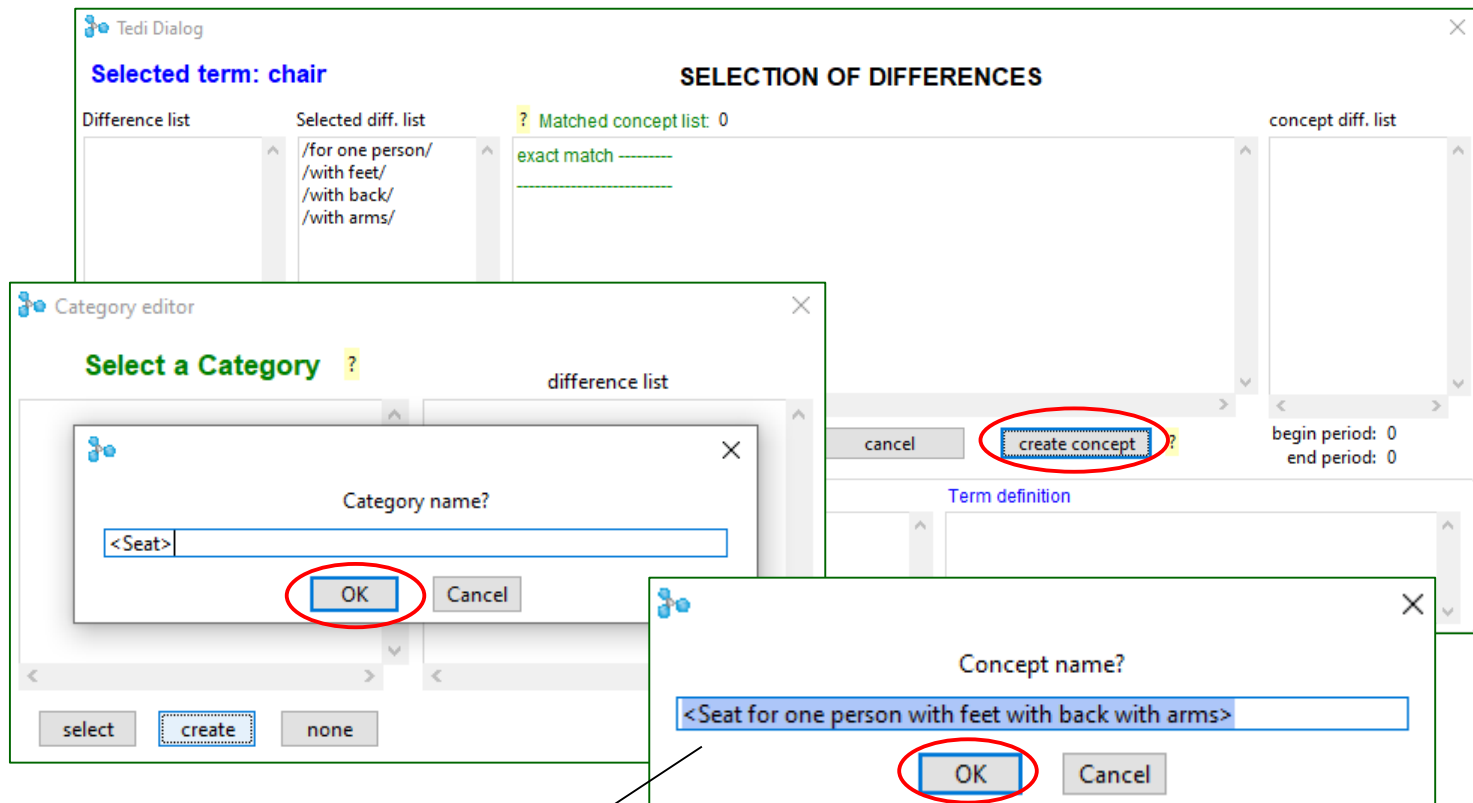
- Difference list:** A list of differences like '/with arms/' and '/without arms/'.
- Selected diff. list:** A list of selected differences like '/seat/', '/for one person/', '/with feet/', and '/with back/'.
- Matched concept list:** A list of concepts that match the selected differences. It shows three concepts: 'exact match', '<Seat with feet for one person with back>', and '<Seat with feet for one person with back with arms>' (which is highlighted).
- concept diff. list:** A list of differences for the selected concept, showing '/seat/', '/with feet/', '/for one person/', '/with back/', and '/with arms/'.
- Buttons:** 'select concept', 'cancel', and 'create concept'.
- Language:** A dropdown menu with options 'fr', 'en', 'pt', 'gr', 'it'.
- Associated Term List:** A list of terms like 'armchair' and 'elbow chair'.
- Term definition:** A text area showing the definition 'Seat for one person, with arms, back and feet,'.
- begin period: 0 end period: 0:** A field for setting the period.

Annotations with arrows point to specific parts of the interface:

- 'List of concepts whose definition contains the selected differences' points to the 'Matched concept list'.
- 'Definition of the selected concept' points to the 'concept diff. list'.
- 'List of possible differences to choose from organized into axes of analysis' points to the 'Difference list'.
- 'List of terms that denote the selected concept' points to the 'Associated Term List'.
- 'Creation of new concept, if no exact match' points to the 'create concept' button.

4 Create the concept if it does not exist


Each concept belongs to a category. Create it if it does not exist.



Automatic creation of
concept name

5 Update the concept system is necessary

Tedi - Concept system editor




Concept Editor

Nbr of Cpts: 2 Nbr of Objs: 0 [web help](#)

<Seat>

<Seat for one person with feet with back v

Terminology



begin period: 0
end period: 0

axis of analysis editor

attribute edit
relation edit

Concept ? <Seat for one person with feet with back without arms>

international concept name <Seat for one person with feet with back without ar


Comment

update

Generic Concepts (isa) ?

--- inferred ---
--- declared ---
<Seat>

inherited and own differences
--- inherited differences ---
--- own differences -----
/for one person/
/with feet/
/with back/
/without arms/



Concept Editor

Nbr of Cpts: 24 Nbr of Obj: 9 [web help](#)

[hierarchical](#)
[alphabetical](#)
[labeled](#)
[?](#)

- <Material>
 - <Part>
 - <Seat>
 - <Seat for one person>
 - <Seat with feet for one person>
 - <Seat with feet for one person with back>
 - <Seat with feet for one person with back without arms> (selected)
- <Seat for several persons>
- <Seat with feet>
- <Seat without feet>

Terminology

Ontoterminology of seats

begin period: 0 end period: 0

[axis of analysis editor](#)
[attribute editor](#)
[relation editor](#)

user: Tedi
 author: Christophe
 institution: Condillac

[links-illustration](#)
[object list editor](#)

Concept ? <Seat with feet for one person with back without arms>
 international concept name <Seat with feets for one person with back without arms>
 Comment
[update](#)

begin period: 0 end period: 0

Generic Concepts (isa) ?

--- inferred ---

--- declared ---

<Seat with feet for one person with back>

[add](#) [delete](#)

inherited and own differences ?

--- inherited differences ---

/seat/
/with feet/
/for one person/
/with back/
--- own differences -----
/without arms/

[add](#) [delete](#)

inherited and own attributes

--- inherited attributes ---

weight
material
colour
--- own attributes -----

[add](#) [delete](#)

has-part (concepts)

--- inherited parts ---

<Feet>

--- own parts -----

<Back>

[add](#) [delete](#)

Relations

causal
dependentOf
equivalentTo
hasFunction
madeOf

[add](#) [delete](#)

linked to (concepts)

[add](#) [delete](#)

Formal ? <Seat with feet for one person with back> + /without arms/
 Definition

Language Associated Term List

fr en pt gr it de cn

chair

[add](#) [delete](#) [edit](#)

Status preferred [change](#) [update](#)

Term definition

Seat for one person, with back and legs, without arms.

Source

Dedicated Editors

Tedi proposes only the valid options (checking « on the fly »)

Default list of relations

6 Complete the linguistic dimension as necessary

Tedi - Term editor



Term Editor

[web help](#)

Filters: substring: from: 0 to: 0
reset find nb terms: 6 ?

alphabetical hierarchical ?

- armchair
- bench
- chair**
- couch
- seat
- stool

Terminology

Ontoterminology of Seat

Language: en Begin pe
Last update: 19 mai 2020 End pe

Term chair check pe

Term definition < generate definition pattern ? 0

Seat for one person, with feet, with back, without arms.

Source


Contexts

1 "His face is etched with happiness and pain as he leans back in his chair." Times, Sunday Times (2016) https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/chair 2020.05.18

add update delete

Orthographic variations Inflected forms

chair new

Tedi - Term editor


Term Editor

[web help](#)

Filters
reset
find

substrings:
from: 0 to: 0
nb terms: 8

alphabetical
hierarchical

armchair
bench
chair
couch
elbow chair
ottoman
seat
stool

Terminology

Ontoterminology of seats

Language: **en**
Last update: 25 mai 2020

Begin period: 0
End period: 0

user: Tedi
author: Christophe
institution: Condillac

Term: **chair**

check period
begin period: 0
end period: 0

proper name editor
external link editor

Status: preferred
PoS: noun
Gender: neuter

Term definition <- generate definition pattern ?
Seat for one person, with back and legs, without arms.

Source:

Contexts

1

'Cafe tables and chairs face a bench seat below a lowered ceiling that curves for an atmospheric effect.'
https://www.lexico.com/en/definition/chair
2020.05.25

add
update
delete

Notes

1

"A chair is a piece of furniture for one person to sit on. Chairs have a back and four legs."
https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/chair
2020.05.17

add
update
delete

Orthographic variations

chair

new
rename
delete
comment

Inflected forms

chairs

new
rename
delete
comment

T. Equivalent terms

fr: chaise
fr: chaise d'intérieur
gr: καρέκλα

T. Hypernyms (direct)

seat (preferred)

T. Hyponyms (direct)

T. Synonyms ?

T. Linked terms

Denoted Concept List

begin period

<Seat with feet for one person with back without arms>

add
delete
fast
edit

Formal Definition ?
<Seat with feet for one person with back> + /without arms/

inherited and own differences
--- inherited differences ---
/seat/
/with feet/
/for one person/
/with back/
--- own differences -----
/without arms/

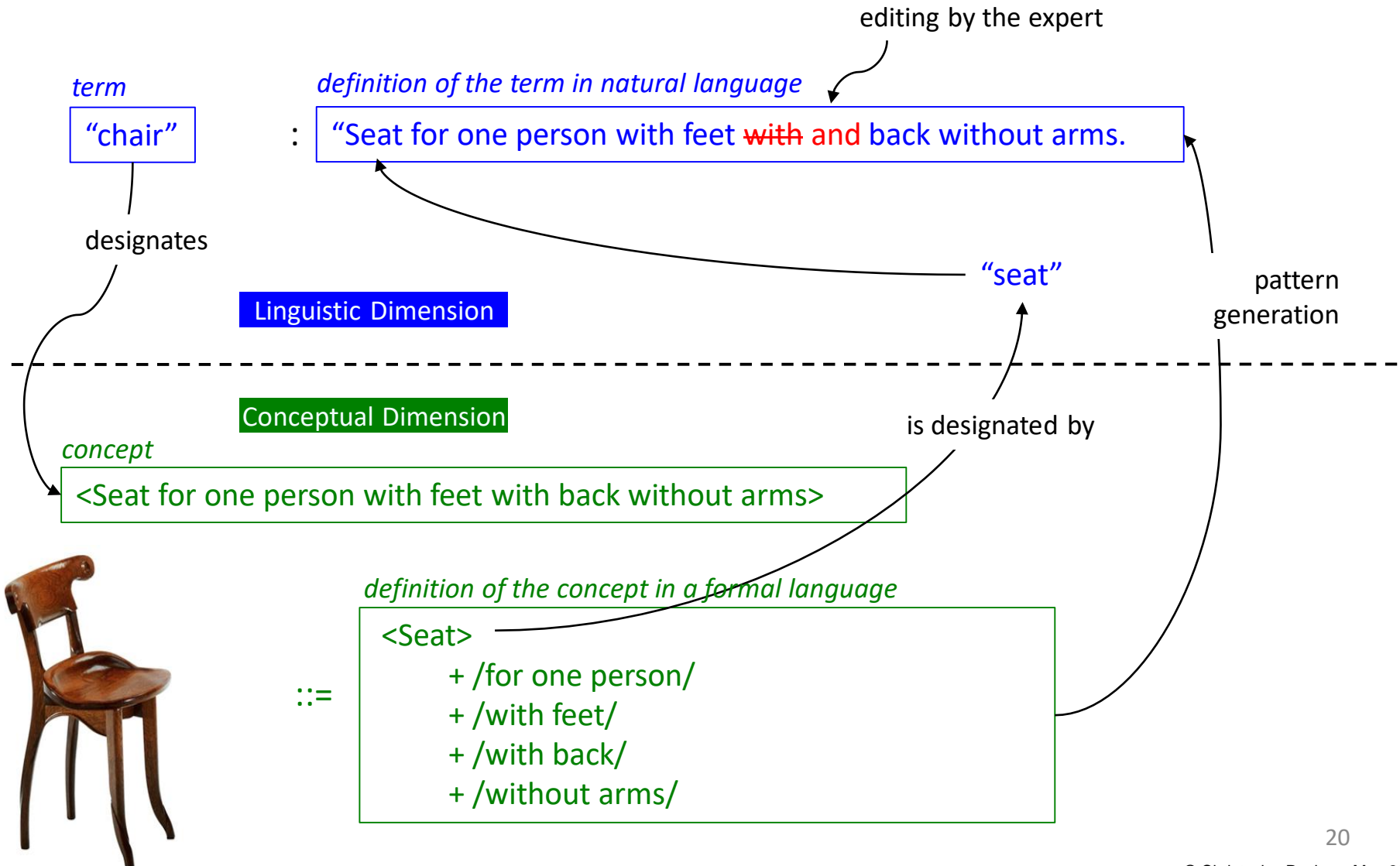
Automatic calculation of terminological hypernyms, hyponyms, synonyms for every term

Automatic generation of pattern of definition in natural language

Automatic calculation of terminological equivalents in other languages (multilingualism)

new
rename
delete
edit term

Generation of definition pattern in natural language



Tedi Onto-Dictionary on "Ontoterminology of seats" (en)

Date: 25 mai 2020 - Time: 13:01:27 - Version: 2.1 - www.ontoterminology.com/tedi

search:

armchair

bench

chair

couch

elbow chair

ottoman

seat

stool

chair

Definition: Seat for one person, with back and legs, without arms.

Status: preferred

Context(s):

1) 'Cafe tables and chairs face a bench seat below a lowered ceiling that curves for an atmospheric effect.'

<https://www.lexico.com/en/definition/chair>

2020 05 25

Note(s):

1) "A chair is a piece of furniture for one person to sit on. Chairs have a back and four legs."

<https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/chair>

2020 05 17

Equivalent(s):

- fr: chaise (preferred)

- fr: chaise d'intérieur (alternative)

- gr: καρέκλα (preferred)

Concept: <Seat with feet for one person with back without arms>

essential characteristic(s): /seat/, /with feet/, /for one person/, /with back/, /without arms/,

a kind of: <Seat with feet for one person with back>,

linked to: <Back>, <Feet>,

rdfs:seeAlso: <https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chaise>

skos:exactMatch: <http://vocab.getty.edu/page/aat/300037772>

Web reference: [Le grand salon de l'Impératrice au château de Fontainebleau du temps de l'impératrice Eugénie](#)

Illustration: Chaises estampillées Georges Jacob, grand cabinet du Dauphin, château de Versailles.

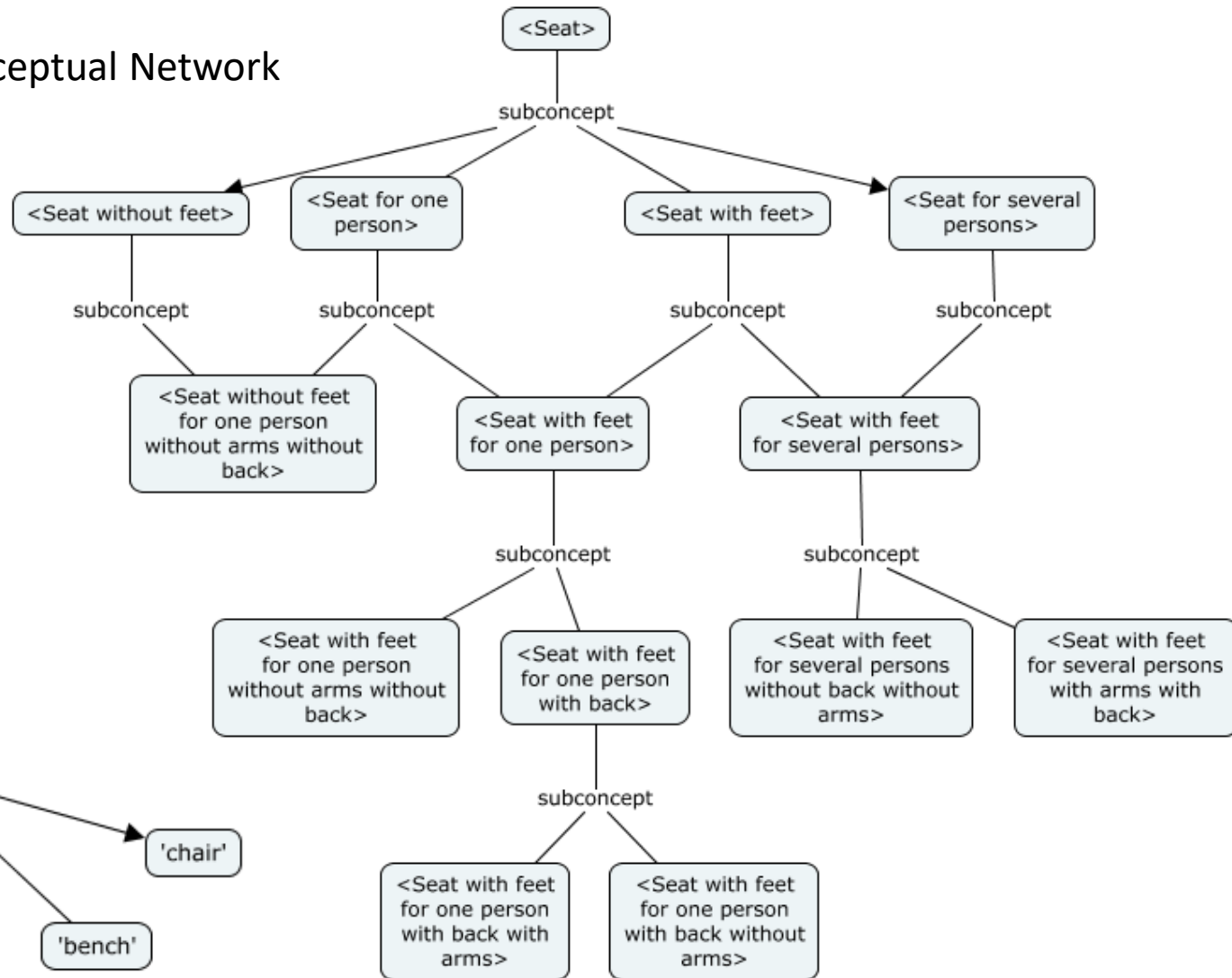


Objects of this type: 2

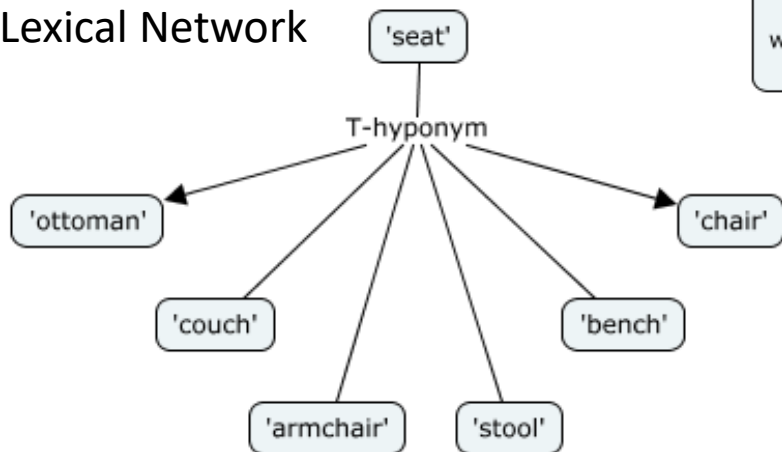


CmapTools

Conceptual Network



Lexical Network



(4) Export: RDF

- 1) Theoretical Foundations
- 2) Environment
- 3) Methodology
- 4) Export



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- Ontoterminology: Ontoterminology of seats -->
<!-- Author: Christophe -->
<!-- Creation date of ontoterminology: 29 juin 2017 -->
<!-- Export date: 25 mai 2020 time: 13:02:51 -->
<!-- Generated by Tedi version: 2.1 - http://christophe-roche.fr/tedi -->

<rdf:RDF xmlns="http://www.ontologia.fr/OTB/Seat#"
  xml:base="http://www.ontologia.fr/OTB/Seat"
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
  xmlns:skos="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  xmlns:xml="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#"
  xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
  xmlns:vs="http://www.w3.org/2003/06/sw-vocab-status/ns#"
  xmlns:vann="http://purl.org/vocab/vann/">
  <owl:Ontology rdf:about="http://www.ontologia.fr/OTB/Seat.rdf">
    <dc:title>Ontoterminology of seats</dc:title>
    <dc:description>Ontoterminology of seats considered as things made or used for sitt
on, such as a chair or stool.</dc:description>
    <dc:issued rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date">2017-6-29</dc:issue
    <dc:modified rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date">2020-5-25</dc:mod
    <dc:creator>Christophe Roche</dc:creator>
    <dc:publisher>Condillac</dc:publisher>
  </owl:Ontology>

  <!-- Object Properties: -->

  <owl:ObjectProperty rdf:about="#hasPart">
    <owl:inverseOf rdf:resource="#partOf"/>
    <rdfs:domain rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing"/>
    <rdfs:range rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing"/>
  </owl:ObjectProperty>
```

Core Vocabularies for RDF Export	
Concepts:	
- owl:Class	- owl:DatatypeProperty
- owl:NamedIndividual	- owl:ObjectProperty
- owl:Ontology	
Object Properties:	
- foaf:depiction	- owl:sameAs
- rdf:type	- rdfs:comment
- rdfs:label	- rdfs:seeAlso
- rdfs:subClassOf	- skos:altLabel
- skos:broadMatch	- skos:broadMatch
- skos:closeMatch	- skos:definition
- skos:exactMatch	- skos:narrowMatch
- skos:note	- skos:prefLabel
- skos:related	- skos:relatedMatch
- skos:scopeNote	

Concept

```
<owl:Class rdf:about="#Seat_with_feet_for_one_person_with_back_without_arms">
  <skos:prefLabel xml:lang="fr">chaise</skos:prefLabel>
  <skos:definition xml:lang="fr">Siège avec dossier, pour une personne, avec pieds, sans bras.</skos:definition>
  <skos:note xml:lang="fr">Siège à dossier et généralement sans bras. Source : TLFi 31052017</skos:note>
  <skos:example xml:lang="fr">"Les cafés à l'entour avaient depuis longtemps couché sur leurs tables de marbre leurs
chaises tendrement rabotées par des derrières peu soucieux de voyages. QUENEAU, Pierrot mon ami, 1942, p. 199." Source
: TLFi 31052017</skos:example>
  <skos:altLabel xml:lang="fr">chaise d'intérieur</skos:altLabel>
  <skos:definition xml:lang="fr">Siège avec dossier, pour une personne, avec pieds, sans bras.</skos:definition>
  <skos:prefLabel xml:lang="en">chair</skos:prefLabel>
  <skos:definition xml:lang="en">Seat for one person, with back and legs, without arms.</skos:definition>
  <skos:note xml:lang="en">"A chair is a piece of furniture for one person to sit on. Chairs have a back and four legs."
https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/chair
2020 05 17</skos:note>
  <skos:example xml:lang="en">'Cafe tables and chairs face a bench seat below a lowered ceiling that curves for an
atmospheric effect.'
https://www.lexico.com/definition/chair
2020 05 25</skos:example>
  <skos:prefLabel xml:lang="gr">καρέκλα</skos:prefLabel>
  <skos:definition xml:lang="gr">Κάθισμα για ένα άτομο, χωρίς μπράτσα, με πλάτη και πόδια. </skos:definition>
  <skos:broader rdf:resource="#Seat_with_feet_for_one_person_with_back"/>
  <rdfs:subClassOf rdf:resource="#Seat_with_feet_for_one_person_with_back"/>
  <rdfs:subClassOf rdf:resource="#without_arms"/>
  <rdfs:subClassOf>
    <owl:Restriction>
      <owl:onProperty rdf:resource="hasPart"/>
      <owl:someValuesFrom rdf:resource="#Back"/>
    </owl:Restriction>
  </rdfs:subClassOf>
  <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e0/Ch%C3%A2teau_de_Versailles%2C_a
ppartement_du_Dauphin%2C_grand_cabinet_du_Dauphin%2C_chaises.jpg/800px-Ch%C3%A2teau_de_Versailles%2C_appartement_du_Dau
phin%2C_grand_cabinet_du_Dauphin%2C_chaises.jpg"/>
  <skos:exactMatch rdf:resource="http://vocab.getty.edu/page/aat/300037772"/>
  <rdfs:seeAlso rdf:resource="https://fr.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chaise"/>
</owl:Class>
```



Individual

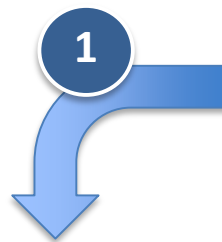
```
<owl:NamedIndividual rdf:about="#Chaise_T_507_C">
  <skos:prefLabel>Chaise T 507 C</skos:prefLabel>
  <rdf:type rdf:resource="#Seat_with_feet_for_one_person_with_back_without_arm"/>
  <foaf:depiction rdf:resource="https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/
image/13475/img-13-small1480.jpg"/>
  <rdfs:seeAlso rdf:resource="https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/13475?lang=en"/>
</owl:NamedIndividual>
```



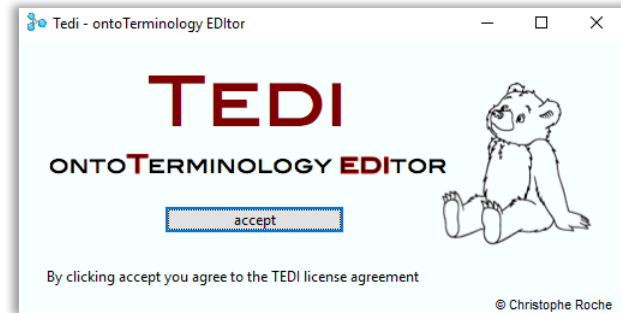


(5) Ontoterminology and W3C

<http://ontologia.fr/OTB/seat.rdf>



RDF Export



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!-- Ontoterminology: Ontoterminology of seats -->
<!-- Author: Christophe -->
<!-- Creation date of ontoterminology: 29 juin 2017 -->
<!-- Export date: 25 mai 2020 time: 13:02:51 -->
<!-- Generated by Tedi version: 2.1 - http://christophe-roche.fr/tedi -->

<rdf:RDF xmlns="http://www.ontologia.fr/OTB/Seat#"
  xml:base="http://www.ontologia.fr/OTB/Seat"
  xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"
  xmlns:owl="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#"
  xmlns:skos="http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#"
  xmlns:foaf="http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/"
  xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
  xmlns:xml="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#"
  xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
  xmlns:vs="http://www.w3.org/2003/06/sw-vocab-status/ns#"
  xmlns:vann="http://purl.org/vocab/vann/">
  <owl:Ontology rdf:about="http://www.ontologia.fr/OTB/Seat.rdf">
    <dc:title>Ontoterminology of seats</dc:title>
    <dc:description>Ontoterminology of seats considered as things made or used for sitting
on, such as a chair or stool.</dc:description>
    <dc:issued rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date">2017-6-29</dc:issued>
    <dc:modified rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date">2020-5-25</dc:modified>
    <dc:creator>Christophe Roche</dc:creator>
    <dc:publisher>Condillac</dc:publisher>
  </owl:Ontology>

  <!-- Object Properties: -->

  <owl:ObjectProperty rdf:about="#hasPart">
    <owl:inverseOf rdf:resource="#partOf"/>
    <rdfs:domain rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing"/>
    <rdfs:range rdf:resource="http://www.w3.org/2002/07/owl#Thing"/>
  </owl:ObjectProperty>
```



Protégé

Querying in SPARQL



```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>
```

```
SELECT ?name ?definition
```

❶ FROM <http://ontologia.fr/OTB/seat.rdf>

```
WHERE {
    ?concept rdf:type owl:Class.
    ?concept skos:prefLabel ?name.
    ?concept skos:definition ?definition.
    FILTER (lang(?name) = 'en')
    FILTER (lang(?definition) = 'en')
}
```

```
ORDER BY ?name
LIMIT 100
```

❶ or ❷

<https://data.bnf.fr/current/sparql.html>

Editeur SPARQL de data.bnf.fr

Graphe par défaut (IRI)

❷ <http://ontologia.fr/OTB/seat.rdf>

Requête

```
1 PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
2 PREFIX skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>
3
4 SELECT ?name ?definition
5 FROM <http://ontologia.fr/OTB/krater.rdf>
6
7 WHERE {
8     ?concept rdf:type owl:Class.
9     ?concept skos:prefLabel ?name.
10    ?concept skos:definition ?definition.
11    FILTER (lang(?name) = 'en')
12    FILTER (lang(?definition) = 'en')
13 }
14
15 ORDER BY ?name
16 LIMIT 100
```

❷

Sponging:

Retrieve remote RDF data for all missing source graphs

Querying in SPARQL



name	definition
"armchair"@en	"Seat for one person, with arms, back and feet, "@en
"bench"@en	"Seat without back or arms, for more than one persons, with feet, "@en
"chair"@en	"Seat for one person, with back and legs, without arms."@en
"couch"@en	"Seat formore than one people, with arms, back and feet. "@en
"ottoman"@en	"Seat without back or armrsets, for one person, without feet, which usually serves as foot rest or box, with the seat part hinged onto the lower part."@en
"seat"@en	"Piece of furniture designed for seating on."@en
"stool"@en	"Seat for one person, with feet, wihout arm and back. "@en

Querying in SPARQL



```
PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
PREFIX skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>
PREFIX foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/>
```

```
SELECT ?label ?type ?img
```

```
WHERE {
    ?object rdf:type owl:NamedIndividual.
    ?object skos:prefLabel ?label.
    ?object rdf:type ?concept.
    ?concept skos:prefLabel ?type.
    ?object foaf:depiction ?img.
    FILTER (lang(?type)='en')
}
```

```
ORDER BY ?label
LIMIT 100
```

<https://data.bnf.fr/current/sparql.html>

Graphe par défaut (IRI)

<http://ontologia.fr/OTB/seat.rdf>

Requête

```
1 PREFIX rdf: <http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#>
2 PREFIX skos: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#>
3 PREFIX foaf: <http://xmlns.com/foaf/0.1/>
4
5 SELECT ?label ?type ?img
6
7 WHERE {
8     ?object rdf:type owl:NamedIndividual.
9     ?object skos:prefLabel ?label.
10    ?object rdf:type ?concept.
11    ?concept skos:prefLabel ?type.
12    ?object foaf:depiction ?img.
13    FILTER (lang(?type)='en')
14 }
15 ORDER BY ?label
16 LIMIT 100
```

Sponging:

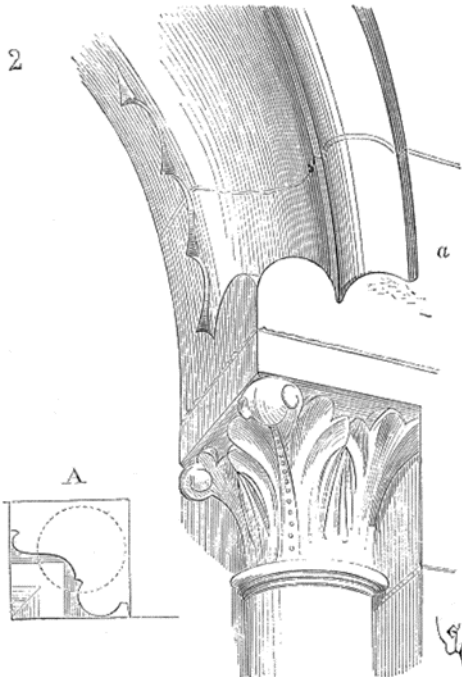
Retrieve remote RDF data for all missing source graphs

Querying in SPARQL



label	type	img
"Canapé GMT 21269"	"couch"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-3-small480.jpg
"Canapé T 504 C"	"couch"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-10-small480.jpg
"Chaise F 263"	"chair"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-6-small580.jpg
"Chaise T 507 C"	"chair"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-13-small480.jpg
"Fauteuil F 914 C"	"armchair"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-5.jpg
"Fauteuil T 505 C"	"armchair"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-11.jpg
"Fauteuil T 506 C"	"armchair"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-12.jpg
"Tabouret GMT 1414/6"	"stool"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-9-small480.jpg
"Tabouret S 574"	"stool"@en	https://journals.openedition.org/crcv/docannexe/image/13475/img-7-small580.jpg

2



[Mind the Gap: Ontology Authoring for Humanists](#)

C. Roche M. Papadopoulou. 1st International Workshop for Digital Humanities and their Social Analysis (WODHSA)- Episode V: The Styrian Autumn of Ontology, September 23-25, a Workshop hosted by Joint Ontology Workshops, Medical University of Graz (Austria), September 23-25, 2019

[Building ontology-based dictionaries for Greek material culture terms](#)

M. Papadopoulou & C. Roche. 1st International Workshop on Open Data and Ontologies for Cultural Heritage. Rome, Italy, June 3, 2019

[Twinning Classics and A.I.: Building the new generation of ontology-based lexicographical tools and resources for Humanists on the Semantic Web](#)

M. Papadopoulou, C. Roche. In S. Krauwer, D. Fišer (eds.) – Twin Talks at DHN 2018 – Understanding Collaboration in Digital Humanities. Open access, University of Copenhagen, 5th March 2019

[Ontologization of Terminology. A worked example from the domain of ancient Greek dress](#)

M. Papadopoulou, C. Roche. AIDainformazioni Journal, number 1-2/2018, volume XXXVI

[Ontological definition – abstract](#)

C.Roche. Handbook of Terminology, Volume 1, John Benjamins Publishing, 2015, pp.128-152

[Ontoterminology: How to unify terminology and ontology into a single paradigm](#)

C.Roche. LREC 2012, Eighth international conference on Language Resources and Evaluation, Istanbul (Turkey), 21-27 May 2012, pp. 2626-2630

Any Comments or Remarks?

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